10/516.621

December 3, 2004

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Application Number

Filing Date

PRE-APPEAL BRIEF

REQUEST FOR REVIEW

Tatsuo TSUNEKA First Named Inventor Mail Stop AF APR 0 6 2007 Group Art Unit 1713 Examiner Name William K. Cheung Attorney Docket No. **SAE-036** Applicant(s) request(s) review of the final rejection in the above-identified application. No amendments are being filed with this request. This request is being filed with a notice of appeal. The review is requested for the reason(s) stated on the attached sheet(s). Note: No more than five (5) pages may be provided. I am the applicant/inventor. assignee of record of the entire interest. \boxtimes attorney of agent of record. attorney of agent acting under 37 CFR 1.34. SIGNATURE OF APPLICANT, ATTORNEY, OR AGENT REQUIRED Registration No. (Attorney/Agent) 25,401 Ronald J. Kubovcik Name (Print/Type) (202) 887-9023 Telephone Number April 6. 2007 Date Signature CERTIFICATE OF MAILING OR TRANSMISSION I hereby certify that this correspondence is being deposited with the United States Postol Service with the sufficient postage as first class mail in an envelope addressed to: Commissioner For Palents, Box AF, Washington, DC 20231, or facsimile transmitted to the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office to facsimile number (S71)273-8300 on: Ronald J. Kubovcik Name (Print/Type)

Date

April 6, 2007

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APR 0 6 2007

PATENT

IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

Appl. No. :

10/516,621

Confirmation No. 5295

Applicant:

Tatsuo TSUNEKA et al.

Filed :

December 3, 2004

TC/A.U.

1713

Examiner :

William K. Cheung

Dkt. No. :

SAE-036

Cust. No. :

20374

I hereby certify that this paper is being facsimile transmitted on April 6, 2007, to the United States Patent and Trademark Office to facsimile_number__(571)273-8300.

Ronald J. Kubovcik

REMARKS ACCOMPANYING PRE-APPEAL BRIEF REQUEST FOR REVIEW

Mail Stop AF

Commissioner for Patents P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, VA 22313-1450

April 6, 2007

Sir:

This paper includes remarks in support of a Pre-appeal Brief Request for Review. A Notice of Appeal from the decision dated November 8, 2006, of the primary Examiner finally rejecting claims 6 to 11 is being filed concurrently herewith.

Claims 6 to 11 stand rejected as being obvious over Ashihara et al. (U.S. Patent No. 6,277,912; hereinafter "Ashihara") in view £:\04-07\saa-036-pto-pre-brf-rmks wpd

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of Verardi et al. (U.S. Patent No. 5,863,646; hereinafter "Verardi"). The rejection is set forth in paragraph 5 of the office action of August 9, 2005.

Applicants respectfully submit that the rejection is improper because, contrary to the allegation of the Office, Verardi does not teach the functional equivalence of an aromatic solvent and an ethereal solvent in a process for preparing an aqueous resin dispersion composition as disclosed in Ashihara. The Office cites col. 6, lines 42-44 and 50-55, of Verardi as teaching such an equivalence. However, this section of Verardi is directed to solvent-based, not aqueous-based, compositions. Refer to the section (1), "VERARDI DOES NOT TEACH THAT AN AROMATIC SOLVENT AND AN ETHEREAL SOLVENT ARE FUNCTIONALLY EQUIVALENT IN A PROCESS FOR PREPARING AN AQUEOUS RESIN DISPERSION COMPOSITION AS DISCLOSED IN ASHIHARA", beginning on page 2, line 8, of the response filed February 8, 2007.

Notwithstanding the above impropriety of the rejection, applicants submitted comparative data in the form of a Declaration under 37 C.F.R. 1.132 by Tatsuo TSUNEKA on May 22, 2006, which rebuts any prima facie case of obviousness. However, the Office refuses to give full weight to the comparative data on the basis

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that it does not provide a comparison with the <u>cited</u> prior art. The Office's position regarding consideration of the comparative data is set forth in paragraph 5 of the office action of July 25, 2006, and the paragraph bridging pages 5 and 6 of the office action of November 8, 2006.

The Office's refusal to consider the comparative data is improper. The comparative data provides a comparison with prior art that is closer to the claimed invention than the cited art. As explained in section (2), "THE CLOSEST PRIOR ART IS NOT REQUIRED TO BE PRIOR ART CITED BY THE OFFICE", and section (3), "COMPARATIVE EXPERIMENT 2 OF THE DECLARATION (UNDER 37 C.F.R. § 1.132) OF TATSUO TSUNEKA DATED MAY 9, 2006, PROVIDES A PROPER COMPARISON WITH THE PROCESS OF ASHIHARA", on pages 3 to 7 of the response filed February 8, 2007, the comparative data provides a comparison with a process which differs only in the sequence of steps recited in claim 6 of the present application and also provides a proper comparison with the process of Ashihara.

In view of the foregoing arguments, appellant respectfully requests that the panel allow the application on the existing claims.

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Please charge any required fees or credit any overpayment to our Deposit Account No. 111833.

Respectfully submitted,

KUBOVCIK & KUBOVCIK

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